The Mathematics Faculty foundational principle 'Threshold Topics' are both defined on page 2 below and split between the core subject content strands of:

- $\quad$ Number ( N )
- Algebra (A)
- Ratio and Proportion (R)
- Geometry and Measures (G)
- Probability and Statistics (P)

These Threshold Concepts are interwoven, interleaved and index-referenced throughout the curriculum plan to make explicit the 'conceptual gateways' and 'portals' which must be negotiated to arrive at important new mathematical understanding.

Additionally, the curriculum plan also categorises each unit by core subject content strand to show how new knowledge consolidates and builds upon prior knowledge. These core subject content strands are outlined below and illustrate how each unit is sequenced over the 5-year curriculum:

|  | Number | Algebra | Ratio and Proportion | Geometry and Measures | Probability and Statistics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Place Value and Proportion | Algebraic Thinking | Proportional Reasoning | Lines and Angles | Representation |
| 2 | Application of Number | Algebraic Techniques | Proportional Reasoning | Developing Geometry | Reasoning with Data |
| 3 | Directed Number and Fractional Thinking | Developing Algebra | Reasoning with Proportion | Constructing in 2 and 3 Dimensions | Representation |
| 4 | Reasoning with Number | Graphs | Similarity | Reasoning with Geometry | Delving into Data |
| 5 | Developing Number | Algebra | Proportions and Proportional Change | Geometry |  |
| 6 | Reasoning with Number |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Using Number |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Reasoning |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Revision and Communication |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | Revision |  |  |  |  |

## Threshold Concepts in Mathematics

The foundational principle of threshold concepts is that there are 'conceptual gateways' or 'portals' that must be negotiated to arrive at important new mathematical understanding.

In crossing the portal, transformation occurs, both in new knowledge and subjectivity.

Threshold concepts open a door into a new way of thinking about mathematics and therefore enhance the ability of learners to master the subject.

Teachers will address, consolidate and reinforce these cornerstone topics in the following ways:

- Retrieval practice starter activities
- Warm-up activities prior to the main teaching
- Retrieval practice formative assessments
- Hegarty Maths homework assignments

The Mathematics Curriculum Plan clearly references these Threshold Concepts below using the following codes.

## Geometry and Measures

G1 - Angle rules
G2 - Names and properties of shapes
G3 - Units and unit conversions
G4 - Use of mathematical equipment (ruler, compass, protractor etc.)

Number
N1 - Place Value
N2 - Inverse operations
N3 - Directed numbers
N4 - Number bonds and basic calculations
N5 - BODMAS
N6 - Powers and roots
N7 - Fraction, decimal and percentage equivalence
N8 - Fluency of calculations (written and mental)
N9 - Proficiency using a calculator
N10 - Rounding

## Probability and Statistics

P1 - Fractions, decimals and percentages fluency
P2 - Ratio and proportion

## Algebra

A1 - Basic algebra (simplifying, substitution etc.)
A2 - Algebraic conventions ( $3 n=3 \times n$ etc.)
A3 - Using scientific formulae (S=D/T etc.)
A4 - Algebraic manipulation (balancing etc.)

## Miscellaneous

M1 - Breaking down problems
M2 - Use of key information
M3 - Mathematical terminology
M4 - Application of other Threshold Concepts and mathematical knowledge

G5 - Coordinates

| Year | Method | Autumn 1 | Autumn 2 | Spring 1 | Spring 2 | Summer 1 | Summer 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year 7 | Online Homework | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics | Summer 2 topics |
|  | Paper Homework | KS2 QLA Topics | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics |
|  | Formative | KS2 QLA Topics | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics |
|  | Summative | Baseline (GL) | Autumn 1 topics |  | Cumulative topics |  | GL assessment |
| Year 8 | Online Homework | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics | Summer 2 topics |
|  | Paper Homework | Summer 2 topics | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics |
|  | Formative | Summer 2 topics | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics |
|  | Summative | Baseline (GL) | Autumn 1 topics |  | Cumulative topics |  | GL assessment |
| Year 9 | Online Homework | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics | Summer 2 topics |
|  | Paper Homework | Summer 2 topics | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics |
|  | Formative | Summer 2 topics | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics |
|  | Summative | Baseline End of Y8 | Autumn 1 topics |  | Cumulative topics |  |  |
| Year 10 | Online Homework | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics | Summer 2 topics |
|  | Paper Homework | Summer 2 topics | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics |
|  | Formative | Summer 2 topics | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics |
|  | Summative | Baseline exam style | Exam-2 Papers |  | Mock exam - Full |  |  |
| Year 11 | Online Homework | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics | Summer 1 topics | Exams |
|  | Paper Homework | Summer 2 topics | Autumn 1 topics | Autumn 2 topics | Spring 1 topics | Spring 2 topics |  |
|  | Formative | Exam paper practice | Exam paper practice | Exam paper practice | Exam paper practice | Exam paper practice |  |
|  | Summative | Mock exams - Full |  | Mock exams - Full |  |  |  |

- Online and paper homeworks alternate weekly.
- Year 11 exam paper practice is fortnightly and consists of half of a full exam paper.
- Mock exams are a full set of exam papers which are sat in exam conditions.

| Covid amendments - The structure of our curriculum allows for revision from KS2. As students may need more time reviewing content it may not be possible to cover all of the Higher topics. There will be opportunities to cover these in Year 8 and Year 9. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year Group | Prior Ability | Autumn Term Students should be able to: | Spring Term Students should be able to: | Summer Term Students should be able to: |
| 7 |  | Autumn Term 1 - Algebra 1: Algebraic Thinking Sequences (N348,A12): <br> - Describe and continue sequences in diagram and number forms, both linear and non-linear <br> Understanding and Using Algebraic Notation (N2345, A124, G5): <br> - Use single function machines and series of two function machines with numbers, bar models and letters <br> - Form and substitute into expressions, including generating sequences <br> - Represent functions graphically <br> Equality and Equivalence (N2578, A124, M14): <br> - Understand equality and fact families <br> - Form and solve one-step equations <br> - Understand equivalence <br> - Collect like terms <br> Autumn Term 2 - Number 1: Place Value and Proportion <br> Place Value and Ordering (N1347810, A12): <br> - Describe and continue sequences in diagram and number forms, both linear and non-linear <br> - Know integer place values up to one billion <br> - Know decimal place values up to hundredths <br> - Use number lines <br> - Compare and order numbers <br> - Work out the range and the median <br> - Round to positive numbers of ten and to one significant figure <br> Fraction, Decimal and Percentage Equivalence (N14789, G12, P1): <br> - Represent tenths and hundredths on diagrams and number lines <br> - Interchange between fractions, decimals and percentages for multiples of tenths and quarters <br> - Interpret pie charts <br> - Identify equivalent fractions <br> - Convert between any fraction, decimal and percentage | Spring Term 1 - Number 2: Application of Number <br> Addition and Subtraction (N12348, P1, M1234): <br> - Use formal methods of addition with integers and decimals <br> - Solve problems in the context of perimeter, money, frequency tables and frequency trees <br> Multiplication and Division (N1245789, A124, G23): <br> - Multiply by 10, 100 and 1000 <br> - Convert units <br> - Use formal methods of multiplication and division <br> - Find the Highest Common Factor and the Lowest Common Multiple <br> - Work out the areas of triangles, rectangles and parallelograms <br> - Work out the mean <br> - Find fractions and percentages of amounts <br> - Solve two-step equations (with and without a calculator) <br> - Calculate appropriately using the order of operations <br> Spring Term 2 - Number 3: Directed Number and Fractional Thinking <br> Negative Numbers (N234589): <br> - Order directed numbers with and without context <br> - Revisit four operations to include directed numbers <br> - Use a calculator with directed numbers <br> - Calculate appropriately using the order of operations Adding and Subtracting Fractions (N13478): <br> - Represent tenths and hundredths on diagrams and number lines <br> - Add and subtract fractions with a common denominator (including with answers greater than 1) <br> - Revisit equivalent fractions <br> - Add and subtract fractions with simple different denominators <br> - Calculate with a mixture of fractions and decimals | Summer Term 1-Geometry and Measures 1: Lines and Angles Drawing, Measuring and Notation (N1, G1234, P2, M3): <br> - Draw and measure lines and angles using a ruler and a protractor <br> - Understand and use notation for lines and angles <br> - Understand parallel and perpendicular lines <br> - Recognise different types of triangles, quadrilaterals and other polygons <br> - Draw triangles given SSS, SAS and ASA <br> - Draw and interpret pie charts <br> Geometric Reasoning (N48, G123, M123): <br> - Calculate using angles at a point, angles on a straight line and vertically opposite angles <br> - Calculate missing angles in triangles and quadrilaterals <br> Summer Term 2 - Number 4: Reasoning with Number Number Sense (N148, A12, M1): <br> - Use mental arithmetic strategies <br> - Use known facts to derive other facts, including algebraic expressions <br> Sets and Probability (N248, P1, M12: <br> - Understand and use set notation <br> - Complete, use and interpret Venn Diagrams <br> - Work out the probability of a single event <br> Prime Numbers and Proof (N14689, M124): <br> - Identify different types of number <br> - Express a number as the product of its prime factors <br> - Work out powers and roots <br> - Use counterexamples |

## Autumn Term 1-Algebra 1: Algebraic Thinkin

Sequences (N348,A12):
Describe and continue sequences in diagram and number forms, both linear and non-linear
Understanding and Using Algebraic Notation (N2345, A124, G5):

- Use single function machines and series of two function machines with numbers, bar models and letters
- Form and substitute into expressions, including generating sequences
- Represent functions graphically

Equality and Equivalence (N2578, A124, M14):

- Understand equality and fact families
- Form and solve one-step equations
- Understand equivalence
- Collect like terms


## Autumn Term 2 - Number 1: Place Value and Proportion

Place Value and Ordering (N1347810, A12):

- Describe and continue sequences in diagram and number forms, both linear and non-linear
- Know integer place values up to one billion
- Know decimal place values up to hundredths
- Use number lines
- Compare and order numbers
- Work out the range and the median
- Round to positive numbers of ten and to one significant figure
Fraction, Decimal and Percentage Equivalence (N14789, G12, P1):
- Represent tenths and hundredths on diagrams and number lines
- Interchange between fractions, decimals and percentages for multiples of tenths and quarters
- Interpret pie charts
- Identify equivalent fractions
- Convert between any fraction, decimal and percentage

Additional Higher Content (N14679, A2):

- Explore and use standard index form
- Explore fractions greater than 1


## Spring Term 1 - Number 2: Application of Number

Addition and Subtraction (N12348, P1, M1234):

- Use formal methods of addition with integers and decimals
- Solve problems in the context of perimeter, money, frequency tables and frequency trees
Multiplication and Division (N1245789, A124, G23):
- Multiply by 10, 100 and 1000
- Convert units
- Use formal methods of multiplication and division
- Find the Highest Common Factor and the Lowest Common Multiple
- Work out the areas of triangles, rectangles and parallelograms
- Work out the mean
- Find fractions and percentages of amounts
- Solve two-step equations (with and without a calculator)
- Calculate appropriately using the order of operations

Additional Higher Content (N1468, A124, G23, P1)

- Add numbers in standard form
- Work out the area of a trapezium
- Find the Highest Common Factor and Lowest Common Multiple in algebraic form
- Work out the areas of polygons in algebraic form
- Calculate using improper fractions

Spring Term 2 - Number 3: Directed Number and Fractional Thinking
Negative Numbers (N234589):

- Order directed numbers with and without context
- Revisit four operations to include directed numbers
- Use a calculator with directed numbers
- Calculate appropriately using the order of operations

Adding and Subtracting Fractions (N13478):

- Represent tenths and hundredths on diagrams and number lines
- Add and subtract fractions with a common denominator (including with answers greater than 1)
- Revisit equivalent fractions
- Add and subtract fractions with simple different denominators
- Calculate with a mixture of fractions and decimals

Additional Higher Content (N3467, A124, P1)

- Identify both positive and negative solutions to square roots
- Add and subtract fractions with any denominators
- Add and subtract simple algebraic fractions

Summer Term 1-Geometry and Measures 1: Lines and Angles Drawing, Measuring and Notation (N1, G1234, P2, M3):

- Draw and measure lines and angles using a ruler and a protractor
- Understand and use notation for lines and angles
- Understand parallel and perpendicular lines
- Recognise different types of triangles, quadrilaterals and other polygons
- Draw triangles given SSS, SAS and ASA
- Draw and interpret pie charts

Geometric Reasoning (N48, G123, M123):

- Calculate using angles at a point, angles on a straight line and vertically opposite angles
- Calculate missing angles in triangles and quadrilaterals

Additional Higher Content (N146, A124, G12, M3):

- Add numbers written in standard form
- Understand parallel line angle rules
- Work out the sum total of angles in polygons
- Algebraically prove angle rules

Summer Term 2 - Number 4: Reasoning with Number Number Sense (N148, A12, M1):

- Use mental arithmetic strategies
- Use known facts to derive other facts, including algebraic expressions
Sets and Probability (N248, P1, M12:
- Understand and use set notation
- Complete, use and interpret Venn Diagrams
- Work out the probability of a single event

Prime Numbers and Proof (N14689, M124):

- Identify different types of number
- Express a number as the product of its prime factors
- Work out powers and roots
- Use counterexamples

Additional Higher Content (N468)

- Use Venn Diagrams to work out the Highest Common Factor and Lowest Common Multiple

| Covid amendments Starter activities and fortnightly assessment will be used to address the content missed during Year 7. |  | Autumn <br> Ratio is new to KS3 and therefore unaffected. Directed number will be taught again before moving on to the Cartesian plane to support substitution and coordinate work. | Spring <br> Students need to be fluent in two step equations so revisit before Brackets, Equations and Inequalities. Prime, triangle numbers and proof can be brought in with sequences. | Summer <br> Mostly new content so unaffected. Mean and median should have been covered in year 7 so this may be the first time some students are seeing this. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ( |  | Autumn Term 1 - Ratio and Proportion 1: Proportional <br> Reasoning <br> Ratio and Scale (G2, P2, M1): <br> - Understand ratio and its link to multiplication <br> - Work out the circumference of a circle <br> - Use ratio notation <br> - Reduce ratios to their simplest form <br> - Solve ratio problems <br> Multiplicative Change (N4, G23, P2): <br> - Use scale factors, linking to ratio, to solve simple direct proportion problems <br> - Use scale diagrams and maps <br> Multiplying and Dividing Fractions (N4, P1): <br> - Multiply and divide a fraction by an integer <br> - Multiply and divide a fraction by a fraction <br> Autumn Term 2 - Probability and Statistics 1: Representation <br> Working in the Cartesian Plane (N4, A124, G15, M3): <br> - Plot and interpret straight line graphs <br> - Work out the equations of lines parallel to the axes <br> - Model situations by translating them into expressions, formulae and graphs <br> Representing Data (N4, G5, M3): <br> - Draw and use scatter graphs and infer correlation <br> - Design and use one and two-way tables <br> - List outcomes <br> Probability (N4, P1, M2): <br> - Use sample space diagrams <br> - Use tables | Spring Term 1 - Algebra 2: Algebraic Techniques <br> Brackets, Equations and Inequalities (N34, A1234): <br> - Expand single brackets <br> - Form and use expressions, formulae and identities <br> - Form and solve equations and inequalities with and without brackets <br> Sequences (N6, A124): <br> - Use more complex rules (for example, with brackets and squared terms) <br> Indices (N6, A12): <br> - Write expressions with powers <br> Spring Term 2 - Number 5: Developing Number <br> Fractions and Percentages (N79, P2): <br> - Revisit fraction, decimal and percentage equivalence <br> - Write one number as a percentage of another <br> Standard Index Form (N16): <br> - Convert between numbers in ordinary and standard form <br> - Compare numbers in standard form <br> Number Sense (N45810, G3): <br> - Develop mental strategies <br> - Use appropriate measures and units <br> - Estimate calculations (including rounding to a given number of decimal places) <br> - Revisit order of operations | Summer Term 1-Geometry and Measures 2: Developing Geometry <br> Angles in Parallel Lines and Polygons (N4, G12, M3): <br> - Review year 7 angle rules <br> - Identify parallel lines and angles in parallel lines <br> - Revisit geometric notation <br> - Work out angles in special quadrilaterals <br> - Work out angles in a polygon <br> Area of Trapezia and Circles (N4910, G23, M13): <br> - Review year 7 area of shapes <br> - Work out the area of a trapezium <br> - Work out the area of a circle and parts of a circle <br> - Use significant figures <br> - Work out the area of compound shapes <br> Line Symmetry and Reflection (G12, M3): <br> - Identify line symmetry in polygons and other shapes <br> - Reflect shapes in horizontal, vertical and diagonal lines <br> Summer Term 2 - Probability and Statistics 2: Reasoning with <br> Data <br> The Data Handling Cycle (G14, P2, M2): <br> - Collect data <br> - Interpret statistical diagrams <br> - Draw, use and interpret dual bar charts <br> - Construct and interpret pie charts <br> Measures of Location and Dispersion (N48910, M23): <br> - Revisit the median and the mean <br> - Work out the mean from grouped data <br> - Work out the mode <br> - Choose the appropriate average <br> - Revisit the range <br> - Compare distributions |



Autumn Term 1 - Ratio and Proportion 2: Proportiona
Reasoning
Straight Line Graphs (A124):

- Interpret straight line graphs
- Find the equation of a straight line graph
- Compare the equations of straight line graphs to linear sequences and finding the rule for the nth term
Forming and Solving Equations (A124, G12, P12):
- Use all previous contexts - angles, probability and area Testing Conjectures (A124, G1, M124):
- Make conjectures about odd, even and prime numbers
- Work out whether a term is in the sequence
- Work out whether lines are parallel
- Make inferences when asked, 'What would happen if... ?'

Autumn Term 2-Geometry and Measures 3: Constructing in 2 and 3 Dimensions
Three-Dimensional Shapes (G23, M34)

- Identify faces, edges and vertices
- Know the names of prisms and non-prisms
- Identify 2D shapes within 3D shapes
- Work out the volume and surface area of cuboids and cylinders
- Work out the volume of any prism

Constructions and Congruency (G234, P2, M3)

- Draw and identify the nets of 3D shapes
- Draw and interpret scale drawings
- Construct perpendiculars and bisectors
- Explore congruency via construction


## Spring Term 1-Number 6: Reasoning with Numbe

Numbers (N1346):

- Identify different types of number
- Work out the Highest Common Factor and Lowest Common Multiple
- Revisit standard form

Using Percentages (N14789):

- Increase and decrease by a given percentage
- Work with percentages greater than $100 \%$
- Find percentage change
- Use multipliers

Mathematics and Money (N14789, M1234):

- Work with wages and taxes
- Work with bills and bank statements
- Work with interest
- Work out the best value for money


## Spring Term 2 - Geometry and Measures 4: Reasoning with

 Geometry
## Deduction (A124, G12, M124):

- Revisit angle rules (including within special quadrilaterals and algebraic situations)
Rotation and Translation (G245):
- Identify the order of rotational symmetry
- Rotate shapes
- Translate points and shapes

Pythagoras' Theorem (N2468910, G2, M1234):

- Identify the hypotenuse of a right-angled triangle
- Determine whether a triangle is right-angled
- Calculate missing sides in right-angled triangles

Summer Term 1 - Ratio and Proportion 3: Reasoning with
Proportion
Enlargement and Similarity (N4789, P2):

- Enlarge shapes by a positive scale factor (including from a given point)
- Calculate the lengths of missing sides in similar shapes

Solving Ratio and Proportion (G5, P2, M2)

- Understand direct proportion problems and graphs
- Draw, use and interpret conversion graphs
- Solve ratio problems given the whole or a part


## Rates (N289, A1234, G3, P2, M1234)

- Work out speed, distance and time using the formula
- Work out density, mass and volume using the formula
- Work with compound units

Summer Term 2 - Probability and Statistics 3: Representation Solving Problems Using Graphs, Tables and Algebra (N69, A124, P12, M1234):

- Revisit data charts and graphs including bivariate data
- Revisit sequences
- Revisit frequency trees
- Revisit standard form
- Use and interpret tables and timetables
- Draw and read inequalities on number lines and write down error intervals
- Interpret misleading graphs
- Represent word problems in a variety of forms (graphs,
tables, expressions etc.)
- Interpret graphs of any form
- Work with probability


## Autumn Term 1-Ratio and Proportion 2: Proportiona

 ReasoningStraight Line Graphs (A124):

- Interpret straight line graphs
- Find the equation of a straight line graph
- Compare the equations of straight line graphs to linear sequences and finding the rule for the nth term
Forming and Solving Equations (A124, G12, P12)
- Use all previous contexts - angles, probability and area

Testing Conjectures (A124, G1, M124):

- Make conjectures about odd, even and prime numbers
- Work out whether a term is in the sequence
- Work out whether lines are parallel
- Make inferences when asked, 'What would happen if... ?'

Additional Higher Content (N2, A124)

- Solve simultaneous equations graphically
- Change the subject of a formula

Autumn Term 2-Geometry and Measures 3: Constructing in 2 and 3 Dimensions
Three-Dimensional Shapes (G23, M34):

- Identify faces, edges and vertices
- Know the names of prisms and non-prism
- Identify 2D shapes within 3D shapes
- Work out the volume and surface area of cuboids and cylinders
- Work out the volume of any prism

Constructions and Congruency (G234, P2, M3)

- Draw and identify the nets of 3D shapes
- Draw and interpret scale drawings
- Construct perpendiculars and bisectors
- Explore congruency via construction

Additional Higher Content (G23, M3):

- Convert between volume units
- Work out the surface area of any prism
- Construct loci


## pring Term 1-Number 6: Reasoning with Numbe

Numbers (N1346):

- Identify different types of number
- Work out the Highest Common Factor and Lowest Common Multiple
- Revisit standard form

Using Percentages (N14789):

- Increase and decrease by a given percentage
- Work with percentages greater than $100 \%$
- Find percentage change
- Use multipliers

Mathematics and Money (N14789, M1234):

- Work with wages and taxes
- Work with bills and bank statements
- Work with interest
- Work out the best value for money

Additional Higher Content (N2789, P2)

- Work out reverse percentage problems
- Calculate repeated percentage change


## Spring Term 2 - Geometry and Measures 4: Reasoning with Geometry <br> Deduction (A124, G12, M124):

- Revisit angle rules (including within special quadrilaterals and algebraic situations)
Rotation and Translation (G245)
- Identify the order of rotational symmetry
- Rotate shapes
- Translate points and shapes

Pythagoras' Theorem (N2468910, G2, M1234):

- Identify the hypotenuse of a right-angled triangle
- Determine whether a triangle is right-angled
- Calculate missing sides in right-angled triangles

Additional Higher Content (A1234, G124, M13):

- Complete angle proofs
- Combine transformation
- Explore proofs of Pythagoras' Theorem
- Use Pythagoras' Theorem in 3D shape

Summer Term 1 - Ratio and Proportion 3: Reasoning with
Proportion
Enlargement and Similarity (N4789, P2):

- Enlarge shapes by a positive scale factor (including from a given point)
- Calculate the lengths of missing sides in similar shapes

Solving Ratio and Proportion (G5, P2, M2)

- Understand direct proportion problems and graphs
- Draw, use and interpret conversion graphs
- Solve ratio problems given the whole or a par


## Rates (N289, A1234, G3, P2, M1234)

- Work out speed, distance and time using the formula
- Work out density, mass and volume using the formula
- Work with compound units

Additional Higher Content (N3489, G123, P2, M12):

- Enlarge shapes by a negative scale factor
- Identify and work with similar triangles
- Draw, use and interpret inverse proportion graphs
- Convert compound units

Summer Term 2 - Probability and Statistics 3: Representations Solving Problems Using Graphs, Tables and Algebra (N69, A124,

## P12, M1234):

- Revisit data charts and graphs including bivariate data
- Revisit sequences
- Revisit frequency trees
- Revisit standard form
- Use and interpret tables and timetables
- Draw and read inequalities on number lines and write down error intervals
- Interpret misleading graphs
- Represent word problems in a variety of forms (graphs, tables, expressions etc.)
- Interpret graphs of any form
- Work with probability

Additional Higher Content (N2, A124, M12)

- Form and solve linear simultaneous equations

Autumn Term 1 - Ratio and Proportion 4: Similarity Congruence, Similarity and Enlargement (G125, P2, M3):

- Understand the difference between congruence and similarity
- Enlarge a shape about a given point ; understand and use similarity
- Find missing sides in similar shapes including pairs of similar triangles
Trigonometry (N910, A1234, G123, P2, M13)
- Find lengths and angles in right-angled triangles
- Know the exact values of key angles


## Autumn Term 2-Algebra 3: Developing Algebra

Equations and Inequalities (N24, A1234, M12):

- Form and solve equations and inequalities in a variety of contexts
Representing Solutions (N1, A124, G5):
- Plot and use linear graphs
- Use number lines

Simultaneous Equations (N24, A1234, G5):

- Form and solve linear simultaneous equations both graphically and algebraically

Spring Term 1-Geometry and Measures 5: Geometry
Angles and Bearings (N4, G1, M4):

- Review of Key Stage 3 angle rules
- Understand and use bearings

Working with Circles (N910, A1234, G23, M3):

- Review area and circumference
- Name and calculate the different parts of a circle
- Work out circle-related areas and volumes (cylinder, sphere etc.)
Vectors (N4, A124, G5, P2, M34):
- Understand vector notation
- Work with vector arithmetic
- Understand vectors and translations


## Spring Term 2 - Ratio and Proportion 5: Proportions and

## Proportional Change

Ratio and Fractions (N7, G3, P2):

- Use ratios (including with mixed units)
- Work with fractions in ratios
- Write down fractions from ratios

Percentages and Interest (N679):

- Convert between fractions, decimals and percentages
- Find percentages
- Write a number as a percentage
- Calculate simple and compound interest
- Calculate depreciation


## Probability (P12):

- Review single-event probability
- Work out the probability of independent event
- Draw, complete, use and interpret probability trees

Summer Term 1 - Probability and Statistics 4: Delving Into Data Collecting, Representing and Interpreting Data (N7, G5, M12):

- Sample a population
- Discuss limitations
- Draw, use and interpret tables and line graphs for timeseries data
- Deal with grouped data
- Infer correlation
- Draw lines of best fit and discuss the dangers of extrapolation
- Draw, use and interpret frequency polygons
- Measure location and dispersion
- Compare distributions


## Summer Term 2 - Number 7: Using Number

Non-Calculator Methods (N2347):

- Calculate using four operations with integers, decimals and fractions with and without context - contexts to include previous mathematical study
- Calculate using directed numbers
- Calculate using percentages

Types of Number Sequences (N46, A124):

- Identify factors, multiples and primes
- Express a number as the product of its prime factors
- Work with arithmetic and geometric sequences
- Work with other sequences

Indices and Roots (N610):

- Work out powers and roots
- Use standard index form
- Write down exact answers

Autumn Term 1 - Ratio and Proportion 4: Similarity Congruence, Similarity and Enlargement (G125, P2, M3):

- Understand the difference between congruence and similarity
- Enlarge a shape about a given point ; understand and use similarity
- Find missing sides in similar shapes including pairs of similar triangles
Trigonometry (N910, A1234, G123, P2, M13)
- Find lengths and angles in right-angled triangles
- Know the exact values of key angles

Additional Higher Content (N8910, A1234, G123, M12)

- Formally prove congruency of triangles
- Find missing lengths and angles using trigonometry in 3D shapes
- Know and use the Sine and Cosine rules
- Use the Sine rule for area of non-right-angled triangles


## Autumn Term 2 - Algebra 3: Developing Algebra

## Equations and Inequalities (N24, A1234, M12)

- Form and solve equations and inequalities in a variety of contexts
Representing Solutions (N1, A124, G5):
- Plot and use linear graphs
- Use number lines

Simultaneous Equations (N24, A1234, G5):

- Form and solve linear simultaneous equations both graphically and algebraically
Additional Higher Content (N48910, A124, G5, M3)
- Use set notation for solutions
- Work with inequalities with two variables and identify regions
- Solve quadratic equations and inequalities using factorisation
- Solve simultaneous equations where one is linear and one is quadratic

Spring Term 1-Geometry and Measures 5: Geometry
Angles and Bearings (N4, G1, M4):

- Review of Key Stage 3 angle rules
- Understand and use bearings

Working with Circles (N910, A1234, G23, M3):

- Review area and circumference
- Name and calculate the different parts of a circle
- Work out circle-related areas and volumes (cylinder, sphere etc.)
Vectors (N4, A124, G5, P2, M34):
- Understand vector notation
- Work with vector arithmetic
- Understand vectors and translations

Additional Higher Content (N9, A1234, G12, P2, M234)

- Use and prove circle theorems
- Calculate with area and volume ratios
- Know the equation of a circle
- Geometrically prove with vectors


## Spring Term 2 - Ratio and Proportion 5: Proportions and

## Proportional Change

Ratio and Fractions (N7, G3, P2):

- Use ratios (including with mixed units)
- Work with fractions in ratios
- Write down fractions from ratios

Percentages and Interest (N679):

- Convert between fractions, decimals and percentages
- Find percentages
- Write a number as a percentage
- Calculate simple and compound interest
- Calculate depreciation

Probability (P12):

- Review single-event probability
- Work out the probability of independent events
- Draw, complete, use and interpret probability trees

Additional Higher Content (N78910, A123, P12)

- Work with iterative processes
- Work out the probability of conditional events


## summer Term 1 - Probability and Statistics 4: Delving Into Data

 Collecting, Representing and Interpreting Data (N7, G5, M12):- Sample a population
- Discuss limitations
- Draw, use and interpret tables and line graphs for timeseries data
- Deal with grouped data
- Infer correlation
- Draw lines of best fit and discuss the dangers of extrapolation
- Draw, use and interpret frequency polygons
- Measure location and dispersion
- Compare distributions

Additional Higher Content (N489, A1234, G5, M12)

- Draw, use and interpret cumulative frequency graphs and boxplots
- Draw, use and interpret histograms


## Summer Term 2 - Number 7: Using Numbe

Non-Calculator Methods (N2347):

- Calculate using four operations with integers, decimals and fractions with and without context - contexts to include previous mathematical study
- Calculate using directed numbers
- Calculate using percentages

Types of Number Sequences (N46, A124):

- Identify factors, multiples and primes
- Express a number as the product of its prime factors
- Work with arithmetic and geometric sequences
- Work with other sequences

Indices and Roots (N610):

- Work out powers and roots
- Use standard index form
- Write down exact answers

Additional Higher Content (N678910, A124) :

- Find the nth term of a quadratic sequence
- Work with fractional indices
- Work with rational and irrational numbers
- Convert recurring decimals to fractions
- Identify the limits of accuracy
- Write down and calculate with upper and lower bounds


## Autumn Term 1-Algebra 4: Graphs

Gradients and Lines (N48, A124)

- Find and use the equations of line

Non-Linear Graphs ( N6, A124, G5, M2):

- Plot quadratic curves
- Understand roots
- Draw, use and interpret cubic and reciprocal graphs
- Draw, use and interpret real-life graphs

Using Graphs (A3, G35, M2):

- Reflect a graph in a line
- Draw, use and interpret speed, distance, time graphs


## Autumn Term 2 - Algebra 5: Algebra

Expanding and Factorising (N48910, A124):

- Expand a single brackets and binomials
- Expand a single brackes ind binge an expression into a single bracket
- Factorise quadratics in the form $a x^{2}+b x+c$
- Solve quadratic equations

Changing the Subject (N2, A1234):

- Review of solving linear equations
- Change the subject of a formula where the subject appears once
Functions (N24, G3, A1234):
- Work out inputs and outputs
- Work with equations and identitie
- Use kinematic equations


## Spring Term 1-Reasoning

Multiplicative Reasoning (N18910, A1234, G3, P2)

- Review of scale and enlargement
- Calculate direct and inverse proportion
- Calculate pressure and density

Geometric Reasoning (N8910, A1234, G12, M3) :

- Review of angle facts, focusing on language of reasons
- Review of Pythagoras' Theorem and Trigonometry


## Algebraic Reasoning (N26, A124):

- Work with complex indices
- Review of simplification of complex expressions, finding the nth term rule
- Justify why a number is/is not in a given sequence


## Spring Term 2 - Revision and Communication

Revision
Transformations and Constructions (G45):

- Revisit transformations
- Construct using a ruler and a compass
- Construct using a ruler and a protractor

Listing and Describing (G2, P12):

- Organise lists
- Use Venn Diagrams
- Draw and interpret plans and elevations

Show That (G12, M23):

- Illustrate equivalence
- Justify answers
- Use language of angle rules
- Know the conditions for congruent triangles


| Disciplinary Literacy |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year Group | Autumn Term | Spring Term | Summer Term |
| 7 | Autumn Term 1-Algebra 1: Algebraic Thinking <br> Sequences: <br> Sequence, Term, Position, Rule, Term-to-Term, Table, Graph, Axes, Linear, Non-Linear, Difference, Constant Difference, Second Difference, Ascending, Descending, Arithmetic, Geometric, Fibonacci. <br> Understand and Use Algebraic Notation: <br> Function, Input, Output, Estimate, Operation, Square, Inverse, Bar Model, Variable, Coefficient, Commutative, Expression, Evaluate, Substitute, Order, Bracket, Constant, Sequence, Non-Linear, Linear, Rule, Term-to-Term, Position-to-Term, Graph, Axis, Axes, Scale, <br> Equation, Curve. <br> Equality and Equivalence: <br> Equality, Equation, Equals, Is Equal to, Fact Family, Bar Model, Equation, Solve, Solution, Unknown, Inverse, Term, Like, Unlike, Coefficient, Index, Expression, Equivalent, Simplify, Collect. <br> Autumn Term 2 - Number 1: Place Value and Proportion <br> Place Value and Ordering Integers and Decimals: <br> Place Value, Digit, Billion, Placeholder, Integer, Equal Division, Interval, Scale, Gap, Spaces, Approximate, Round, Nearest, Convention, Halfway, Compare, Digit, Equal, Not Equal, Greater Than, Less Than, Order, Ascending, Descending, Leading Digit, Range, Greatest, Least, Difference, Median, Middle, Order, Average, Tenth, Hundredth, Decimal, Decimal Point, Interval, Significant Figure, Power, Index, Million, Standard Form, Scientific Notation, Negative. <br> Fraction, Decimal and Percentage Equivalence: <br> Place Value, Digit, Placeholder, Tenths, Hundredths, Interval, Fraction, Decimal, Number Line, Fifth, Quarter, Equivalent, Percentage, Shaded, Out of One Hundred, Convert, Equivalent, Half, Pie Chart, Equal Parts, Sector, Denominator, Numerator, Part, Whole, Division, Quotients, Operator, Improper, Mixed Number, Rational, Recurring. | Spring Term 1-Number 2: Application of Number <br> Solving Problems with Addition and Subtraction: Total, Sum, Difference, Number Line, Commutative, Associative, Inverse, Bridging, Compensation, Partition, Difference, Count On, Number Bonds, Column Method, Place Value, Carrying, Exchange, Decimal Point, Equivalence, Estimating, Equation, Subtraction, Digit, Formal Method, Mental, Written, Jottings, Calculator, Length, Path, Distance, Units, Edges, Polygon, Profit, Loss, Balance, Credit, Debit, Statement, Change, Bill, Row, Column, Entry, Total, Hours, Minutes, Frequency, Frequency Tree, Sum, Part-Whole, Axis, Scale, Dual, Multiple, Standard Form, Power, Exponent, Significant Figure, Million, Billion. <br> Solving Problems with Multiplication and Division: Product, Multiply, Divide, Inverse, Quotient, Commutative, Factor, Array, Venn Diagram, Odd, Even, Integer, Multiple, Common, Lowest Common Multiple, Place Value, Ones, Tenths, Hundredths, Metric, Convert, Litre, Gram, Metre, Integer, Efficient, Estimate, Adjust, Divisor, Dividend, Remainder, Order, Operation, Priority, Base, Perpendicular Height, Parallelogram, Parallel, Trapezium, Mean, Average, Median, Range, Expression, Simplify, Term. <br> Fractions and Percentages of Amounts: <br> Fraction, Equivalent, Numerator, Denominator, Whole, Original, Place Value, Percent, Percentage, Decimal, Convert. <br> Spring Term 2 - Number 3: Directed Number and Fractional Thinking <br> Operations and Equations with Directed Number: <br> Positive, Negative, Reflection, Symmetric, Sea Level, Ascending, Descending, Smaller/Bigger Than, Greater/Less Than, Increase, Decrease, Difference, Add, Subtract, Negative, Minus, Partition, Zero Pair, Product, Multiply, Commutative, Inverse, Calculator, Sign Change, Substitute, Expression, Order of Operations, Solve, Equation, Balance, Solution, Function Machine, Zero Pair, Positive/Negative Solution, Indices, Brackets, Priority, Square, Square Root, Power, Exponent. <br> Addition and Subtraction of Fractions: <br> Equal Parts, Congruent, Divide, Denominator, Numerator, Ascending, Descending, Smaller/Bigger Than, Positive, Negative, Greater/Less Than, Unit Fraction, Denominator, Whole, Numerator, Multiple, Mixed Number, Whole, Addition, Subtraction, Integer, Partition, Equivalent, Multiple, Lowest Common Multiple/Denominator, Commutative, Improper Fraction, Sequence, Substitute, Solve, Equation, Linear, Geometric, Inverse, Expression, Place Value, Tenths, Hundredths, Decimal, Equivalent, Simplify, Like Terms, Collect, In Terms Of. | Summer Term 1-Geometry and Measures 1: Lines and Angles <br> Constructing, Measuring and Using Geometric Notation: Line, Line Segment, Geometric Figure, Notation, Polygon, Length, Height, Width, Figure, Turn, Degrees, Angles, Rotation, Acute, Obtuse, Right-Angle, Reflex, Interior, Exterior, Protractor, Sum, Measure, Construct, Parallel, Perpendicular, Intersect, Equilateral, Isosceles, Scalene, Square, Kite, Rhombus, Parallelogram, Trapezium, Polygon, Edges, Vertices, Equal, Triangle, Decagon, Pair of Compasses, Side, Vertex, Point, Diagonals, Compound, Proportion, Frequency, Fraction, Total, Comparison, Sector, Degrees. <br> Developing Geometric Reasoning: <br> Sum, Angle, Degrees, Line Segment, Notation, Adjacent, Vertically Opposite, Line, Intersect, Isosceles, Equilateral, Scale, Right-Angled, Quadrilateral, Convex, Concave, Parallelogram, Rhombus, Vertically Opposite, Point, Straight Line, Polygon, Interior, Conjecture, Equal, Opposite, Transversal, Co-Interior, Corresponding, Alternate, Proof, Demonstration, Opposite, Parallel. <br> Summer Term 2 - Number 4: Reasoning with Number <br> Developing Number Sense: <br> Compensation, Number Line, Addition, Subtraction, Associative, Commutative, Partition, Multiply, Divide, Factors, Place Value, Estimate, Tenths, Hundredths, Thousandths, Whole, Equal Parts, Numerator, Denominator, Equivalent, Rounding, Place Value, Overestimate, Underestimate, Addend, Compensate, Product, Quotient, Equation, Expression, Equal, Equality, Mental, Formal, Efficient, Interpret. <br> Sets and Probability: <br> Universal Set, Inclusive, Element, Member, Set, Venn Diagram, Intersection, Mutually Exclusive, Union, Element, Complement, And/Or/Not, Union, Universal Set, Impossible, Likely, Even, Unlikely, Certain, Random, Bias, Event, Sample Space, Possibilities, Outcomes, Scale, Certain, Fair. <br> Prime Numbers and Proof: <br> Multiples, Integer, Positive, Zero, Factor, Divisible, Remainder, Term, Factorise, Divisor, Prime Number, Odd, Even, Digit, Triangular Number, Relationship, Investigate, Square Number, Expression, Factor, Highest Common Factor, Factorise, Product, Multiple, Lowest Common Multiple, Express, Union, Intersection, Conjecture, Explain, Relationship, True, False, Proof, Demonstration, Always, Systematic, Never, Sometimes, Assumption, Counterexample. |

Autumn Term 1-Ratio and Proportion 1: Proportional
Reasoning

## Ratio and Scale:

Ratio, Equal Parts, For Every, Proportion, Relationship, Ratio, Colon Divide, Multiply, Part, Proportional, Multiplier, Placeholder, Units, Share, Total, Label, Factors, Equivalent, Common Factors, Scale, Compare, Denominator, Numerator, Perimeter, Circumference, Constant, Pi, Regular, Diameter, Right-Angled Triangle, Gradient, Slope, Steep.

## Multiplicative Change

Proportion, Ratio, Double, Triple, Linear, Variable, Axes, Labelling Units, Conversion, Approximation, Exchange Rate, Sterling Currency, Rate, Directly Proportional, Origin, Constant, Relationship, Orientation, Similar, Corresponding, Scale Factor, Enlargement, Object, Image, Length, Not To Scale, Plan, Image, Distance, Metric.

Multiplying and Dividing Fractions:
Unit Fraction, Numerator, Denominator, Product, Repeated Addition, Product, Square, Whole, Unit Fraction, Non-Unit Fraction, Commutative, Quotient, Divide, Estimate, Reciprocal, Convert, Simplify, Factors, Generalise, Cancel, Term, Expression, Simplest Form.

## Autumn Term 2 - Probability and Statistics 1: Representation

Working in the Cartesian Plane:
Quadrant, Coordinates, Horizontal, Vertical, Axis, Origin, Parallel, Straight Line, Equation, Graph, Diagonal, Multiple, Steep, Linear, Substitute, Table, Slope, Scale, Axes, Proportion, Unitary, Multiplier, Direct, Gradient, Equation, Input, Output, Intercept, Incline, Ratio, Sequence, Multiple, Integer, Table of Values, Curve, Symmetrical, Midpoint, Equidistant, Segment, Mean

## Representing Data:

Variable, Relationship, Origin, Scale, Coordinate, Axis, Correlation Negative, Line of Best Fit, Estimate, Extrapolate, Outlier, Variable, Negative, Line of Best Fit, Estimate, Extrapolate, Outlier, Variable, Subtotal, Grouped, Tally, Range, Equal, Class Boundary, Ratio, Fraction, Percentage.

Tables and Probability
Outcomes, Sample Space, Set, Probability, Systematic, Chance, Event, Equally Likely, Unbiased, Two-Way Table, Denominator, Intersection, Union, Region, Total, Possibilities, Outcomes, Product

Brackets, Equations and Inequalities:
Expression, Simplify, Term, Substitute, Coefficient, Equivalent, Positive, Negative, Directed, Solve, Expand, Multiply Out, Coefficient, Bracket, Identity, Product, Factor, Factorise, Common, Highest Common Factor, Like and Unlike Terms, Binomial, Quadratic, Solve, Unknown, Solution, Inequality, Satisfy, Solution Set, Balance, Formula, Subject.

## Sequences:

Sequence, Position, Term, Linear, Non-Linear, Fibonacci, Constant, Term-to-Term, Algebraic, Integer, Non-Integer, Substitute, Bracket, Expand, Coefficient, Position-to-Term.
ndices:
Expression, Simplify, Term, Coefficient, Index, Indices, Power, Multiply, Product, Expand, Simplify, Numerator, Denominator, Factor, Common Factor, Base, Exponent.

## Spring Term 2 - Number 5: Developing Number

Fractions and Percentages:
Standard Index Form:
Number Sense.

Summer Term 1-Geometry and Measures 2: Developing Geometry
Angles in Parallel Lines and Polygons:
Area of Trapezia and Circles:
Line Symmetry and Reflection:
Summer Term 2 - Probability and Statistics 2: Reasoning with Data
The Data Handling Cycle:
Measures of Location:

